

TRIG IDENTITY TOOLKIT – Updated June 2023

Reciprocal Identities

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1. \sec \theta = \frac{1}{\cos \theta} & 4. \tan \theta = \frac{1}{\cot \theta} \\ 2. \csc \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta} & 5. \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sec \theta} \\ 3. \cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta} & 6. \sin \theta = \frac{1}{\csc \theta} \end{array}$$

Even Function Identities

$$\begin{array}{l} 13. \cos \theta = \cos (-\theta) \\ 14. \sec \theta = \sec (-\theta) \end{array}$$

Sum / Difference Identities

$$\begin{array}{l} 18. \cos (A \pm B) = \cos A \cos B \pm \sin A \sin B \\ 19. \sin (A + B) = \sin A \cos B \mp \cos A \sin B \end{array}$$

Quotient Identities

$$\begin{array}{l} 7. \tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \\ 8. \cot \theta = \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \end{array}$$

Odd Function Identities

$$\begin{array}{l} 15. \sin \theta = -\sin (-\theta) \text{ OR } -\sin \theta = \sin (-\theta) \\ 16. \csc \theta = -\csc (-\theta) \text{ OR } -\csc \theta = \csc (-\theta) \\ 17. \tan \theta = -\tan (-\theta) \text{ OR } -\tan \theta = \tan (-\theta) \\ 18. \cot \theta = -\cot (-\theta) \text{ OR } -\cot \theta = \cot (-\theta) \end{array}$$

Double Angle Identities

$$\begin{array}{l} 20. \sin (2\theta) = 2 \cos \theta \sin \theta \\ 21. \cos (2\theta) = \begin{cases} \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta \\ 2 \cos^2 \theta - 1 \\ 1 - 2 \sin^2 \theta \end{cases} \end{array}$$

Pythagorean Identities

$$\begin{array}{l} 9. \cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta = 1 \\ 10. 1 + \tan^2 \theta = \sec^2 \theta \\ 11. 1 + \cot^2 \theta = \csc^2 \theta \\ 12. \sin^{-1} x = \cos^{-1} \sqrt{1 - x^2} \end{array}$$

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